

1. Indicates that two words are equal in weight “also, too”.

- [1] Kore wa sakura desu. Kore mo sakura desu.  
*This is a cherry tree. This is also a cherry tree too.*
- [2] Pōru-san wa Nihon-go o benkyō shite imasu. Nanshii-san mo Nihon-go o benkyō shite imasu.  
*Paul is studying Japanese. Nancy is also studying Japanese.*

2. Showing similar nouns in parallel construction “and, as well as, both”

- [3] Watashi no kaisha ni wa, Amerika-jin mo Chūgoku-jim moe imasu.  
*There are both Americans and Chinese at my company.*
- [4] Hanako-san wa, sushi mo tempura mo suki desu yo.  
*Hanako likes both sushi and tempura.*

3. Indicates an addition: “as well as, in addition”

- [5] Kore wa kuro desu ga, shiroi kutsu mo arimasu yo,  
*These are black, but we have white shoes as well.*
- [6] Nihon de wa kodomo dake de naku, otona mo manga o yon-de imasu.  
*In Japan, not only children [read manga], but adults read manga too.*

4. Shows emphasis or absence of doubt concerning a question of time, quantity, etc. “any number of times, continually”

- [7] Ano eiga wa nando mo mimashita.  
*I've seen that movie any number of times.*
- [8] Kono resutoran wa, itsu mo konde imasu.  
*This restaurant is always crowded.*

5. Indicates total negation concerning a question of quality or quantity, accompanied by a negative verb (“no, nothing”).

- [9] nani mo arimasen ga, meshiagatte kudasai.  
*There is nothing [we have nothing to offer], but please help yourself.*
- [10] ano heya ni wa, dare mo imasen yo.  
*There is no one in that room over there.*

6. To emphasize the extent of a number “all of, as much as, as many as”.

- [11] sumisu-san wa, kanji o go sen mo shitte imasu.  
*Mr. Smith knows all 5 thousand kanji.*
- [12] sono apāto no yachin wa, ikkagetsu kyūjū-man-en mo suru sō desu. ?? “suru sō desu”  
*The rent for that apartment, for one month, is said to be as high as 900,000 Yen.*

7. Indicates approximation (by showing the approx upper limit), “around, up to”.

- [13] ichi-jikan mo areba, hoteru kara kūkō e ikemasu.  
*If you have about an hour, you can get [go] from the hotel to the airport.*
- [14] go-man-en mo daseba, ii kamera ga kaimasu yo.  
*If you spend up to 50,000 Yen, you can get [buy] a good camera.*

Japanese Particles 08: mo

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<b>Nouns:</b>	sakura kaisha kutsu kuro eiga nando go sen apāto yachin man en kyūjū-man-en hoteru / ホテル kūkō kamera / カメラ resutoran / レストラン	cherry tree company shoe black movie how many times 5,000 apartment rent 10,000 yen (currency) 900-thousand Yen hotel airport kamera restaurant
<b>Pronouns:</b>	dare	who
<b>Adjectives:</b>	shiroi kuroi	white black
<b>Adverbs:</b>	dake dake de naku	only “not only”
<b>Verbs:</b>	benkyō shimasu / benkyō shite imasu arimasu (aru) / atte imasu komimasu (komu) / konde imasu meshiagarimasu (meshiagaru) / meshiagatte imasu shirimasu (shiru) / shitte imasu kaimasu (kau) / katte imasu                      to buy / buying	to study / studying to exist (not moving on it's own) to become crowded. to eat / eating to know / knowing
<b>Expressions:</b>	areba daseba apāto no achin go sen mo	“if there is” “if you put it out” “apartment's rent” “as many as 5,000”
<b>Counters:</b>	ikkagetsu	one month