

wordlist / particle 06 / ga / part 1

[illegible]

wordlist / particle 06 / ga / part 2

[illegible]

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Japanese Sentences (Based on PARTICLE 06 / ga / part 1)

[1] is my ball-point pen over there?

asoko ni watashi no bōrupen ga arimasu ka.

[2] there's a post office over there.

asoko ni yūbin-kyoku ga arimasu

[3] there are more than 50 women in my company.

watashi no kaisha ni wa, onna no hito ga gojū-nin ijō imasu.

[4] is my ballpoint pen over there?

watashi no bōrupen wa asoko ni arimasu ka

[5] The cherry trees are blooming over there.

asoko ni sakura ga saite imasu.

[6] Look at that mountain. There's still snow on it (“snow remains...”)

ano yama o mite kudasai. Mada yuki ga nokotte imasu yo.

Japanese Sentences (Based on PARTICLE 06 / ga / part 2)

[7] The door opened.

to ga akimashita.

[8] It's raining.

ame ga futte imasu

[9] It's raining, but it's not snowing yet.

ame wa futte iru ga, yuki wa mada futte imasen.

[10] This is Mr Yamada (personal introduction).

kochira ga Yamada-sen desu.

[11] Yesterday, my friend Jack said he wanted to meet you.

kinō tomodachi no Jakku ga anata ni aitai itte imashita.(??).

[12] Let me do the introductions. This is Mr Yamada, and this is Ms. Suzuki.

go shōkai shimasu. kochira ga Yamada-san de, kochira wa Suzuki-san desu.

Japanese Sentences (Based on PARTICLE 06 / ga / part 3)

[13] Which one [person] is the section chief?

dono hito ga kachō desu ka.

[14] Who came [arrived] first?

dare ga ichiban hayaku kimashita ka?

[15] The section chief, which one is he?

kachō wa dono hito desu ka

[16] Which do you like better, sushi or tempura?

sushi to tempura to dochira ga suki desu ka

[17] Which is more difficult, Chinese or Japanese?

chūgoku-go to nihon-go to, dochira ga muzukashii desu ka

[18] The movie I saw last week was boring (“was uninteresting”). senshū watashi ga mita eiga wa tsumarankatta.senshū watashi ga mita eiga wa tsumarankatta.

Japanese Sentences (Based on PARTICLE 06 / ga / part 4)

[19] I read four books in one week (“Four books is what I read in one week”). isshūkan de watashi ga yomu hon wa yonsatsu desu (??)

[20] I don't know why he did that? (“I don't know why he did something like that”) naze kare ga sonna koto o yatta ka, wakarimasen.

[21] It's a mystery to me [beyond me] why she's reading such a boring book [a boring book like that].

dō shite kanojo ga anna tsumaranai hon o yonde iru no ka, fushigi desu.

[22] Before my mother comes to Japan, I have to make this room nice and clean.

haha ga nihon ni kuru mae ni, [watashi wa] kono heya o kirei ni sōji shinakereba naranai (??)

[23] When my mother came, I prepared quite a spread.

haha ga kita toki, watashi wa gochisō o tsukutta.

[24] After my mother came, I went out shopping.

haha ga kita ato, watashi wa kaimono ni dekaketa.

Japanese Sentences (Based on PARTICLE 06 / ga / part 5)

[25] If he's going, I am not.

ano hito ga iku-n dattara, watashi wa ikanai.

[26] If you say so [if you recommend it], I'll try some fermented beans.

anata ga sō iu nara, nattō o tabete mimasu.

[27] Abe can play [“do”] golf.

Abe-san wa gorufu ga dekimasu.

[28] Okada can play the piano.

Okada-san wa piano ga hikemasu.

[29] Yamada understands Chinese.

Yamada-san wa Chūgoku-go ga wakarimasu.

[30] You can see Mt Fuji from here.

koko kara fuji-san ga miemasu.

Japanese Sentences (Based on PARTICLE 06 / ga / part 6)

[31] The kitchen smells of coffee in the morning

asa no daidokoro wa, kōhī no kaori ga shimasu.

[32] You can see Mt Fuji from here, but not the figures of the people climbing it.

koko kara Fuji-san wa miemasu ga, noboru hito no sugata wa miemasen.

[33] I need money.

watashi wa okane ga iru.

[34] Strict rules are needed for traffic safety.

kōtsū no anzen no tame, kibishii kisoku ga hitsuyō desu.

[35] I need money, but I don't need things.

watashi wa, okane wa iru ga, mono wa iranai.

[36] I want time and money.

jikan to okane ga hoshii

Japanese Sentences (Based on PARTICLE 06 / ga / part 7)

[37] I want something cold to drink.

tsumetai mono ga nomitai.

[38] I want something cold to drink, but not anything warm.

tsumetai mono wa nomitai ga, atatakai mono wa irimasen.

[39] I love Mozart.

watashi wa mōtsuaruo ga daisuki desu.

[40] Jon doesn't like natto.

Jon-san wa nattō ga kirai desu.

[41] In the fall, typhoons are a worry [a problem]

aki ni naru to taifū ga shinpai desu

[42] Hanako gave me a wonderful present. I'm so pleased (“this feeling is great”)

Hanako wa konna subarashii purezento o kureta-n desu yo. Sono kimochi ga ureshii desu.

Japanese Sentences (Based on PARTICLE 06 / ga / part 8)

[43] Jim doesn't like natto, but he loves dried cuttlefish.

Jimu-san wa nattō kirai da ga, surume wa daisuki desu.

[44] The new prime minister is said to be good at haiku.

atarashii shushō wa, haiku ga jozū da sō desu

[45] Ogawa is good at languages, she can speak both French and Italian.

Ogawa-san gogaku ga tokui de, Furansu-go mo Itaria-go mo dekimasu.

[46] The new prime minister is said to be good at haiku, but his politics are so-so.

atarashii shushō wa, haiku wa jozū desu ga, seji wa māmā desu.
