

Japanese Koto Practice [08] 01/05/2022

-- [Japanese] -----

Suru koto ga arimasen

suru = do (dictionary present form)
suru koto = "do" as a noun
ga arimasen = there is not / I have not

hon o yomu
hon o yomu koto

Amerika ni itta koto ga arimasu

ni itta koto : "went to" (past tense / dictionary)
ga arimasu : I have

Sushi o tabeta koto ga arimasen

o tabeta koto : "eaten" (past tense / dictionary)
ga arimasen : I have never

Ke-ki o tsukuru koto ga dekimasu

ke-ki : cake
ga dekimasu : I can

Ke-ki o tsukuru koto ga dekimasen

ga dekimasen : I can't

Ocha o nomanai koto ni shimasu

nomanai: "drink:" dictionary negative
ni shimas : to do

Bitamin o toru koto ni shiteimasu

o toru koto = to take, dictionary present
ni shiteimasu : to do / progressive form

watashi-wa hashiru koto ga sukides

watashi-wa de hashirimas

hashirimas is a "de" verb.

-- [English] -----

("There is nothing to do" / as in "I'm bored")

("[someone] reads/will read books."
("the idea/act of [someone] reading books

("I have been to America.")

("I have never eaten sushi")

("I can make cakes")

("I can't make cakes")

("I will [make a point to no longer] drink tea")

("I [am making a point to] take vitamins")

("I like to run")

("I run")