

Japanese Sentence Practice [04] 01/05/2022

-- [Nihongo] -----

mizu onigaishimas

sumimasen, menu onigaishimas

sumimasen, inu onigaishimas

remove "mas", add "kudasai" ... "please {verb}" ... please speak.

nihongo hanashi – te – kudsai

asa gohan tabe – te – kudsai

mizu non – de – kudsai

nihongo benkyosi te kudasai

ocha age te kudasai ("please get tea")

Kyo-wa doo deska?

Kyuo-wa doo deshta ka?

Christmas-wa doo deska?

Christmas-wa doo deshta ca?

doo deska = "how is _____" or "would you like"

doo deshta = "how was _____" or "would you like"

ocha-wa doo deska?

dona ocha-wa doo deska?

Onegaishimasu

ocha-wa nom de kudasai

sakana-wa tabe te kudasai

watashiwa piero ga suki ja arimasen

watashino otasan wa piero des

watashiwa nihongo benkyoshimas

anata-wa ikura sakana tabemashta ka?

mai michi, watashi-wa shimbun yomemas (or "shinbun")

sore-wa totemo amai inu des

ano hoshi-wa totemo kirei des

tabe mashou

nome mashou

shi mashou

shimas

watashi-wa yoga shimas

watashi-wa nihikki tanuki agemas soshte ippiki inu agemashta

watashi-wa taku san ushi morimashita

douzo : "please take it"

watashino kodomo-wa piero des

-- [Eigo] -----

(may I have water please / no "wa" on mizu?)

("excuse me, may I have the menu")

("excuse me, may I have the dog?")

("please speak japanese")

("please eat breakfast")

("please drink water")

("please study Japanese")

("How is today?")

("How was yesterday?")

("How is Christmas?")

("How was Christmas?")

("Would you like some tea?")

("what type of tea would you like?")

("Please")

("Please drink some tea")

("Please eat some fish")

("I don't like clowns")

("My father is a clown")

("I study Japanese")

("how much fish did you eat?")

("every day, I read the newspaper")

("that is a very sweet dog")

("the stars over there are very beautiful")

("let's eat!")

("let's drink!")

("let's play!")

("I play")

("I do yoga")

("I get two raccoons and I got one dog")

("I got many cows")

("my kid is a clown")

-- [misc] -----

ii tenki des ca?

so omoimas = "i think so"
 hai : "yes"
 iie : "no"
 shirimasen : "i don't know"
 wakarimasen : "i don't know"
 honto des : "it's true"
 honto ja arimasen : "it's not true"

wasuremas : "i forget"
 wasuremashita : "i forgot"

watashiwa ocha nomemas
 watashiwa ocha nomemasan
 watashiwa ocha nomemasean deshta
 watashiwa ocha nomemashta

piero : "clown" (noun)

<https://nihongomaster.com/japanese/dictionary/word/9973/piero>

Kyno-wa doo deshta ka?

-- [8] -----

tabe te kudasai
 tabe-nai te kudasai

non-de kudasai
 non-nai de kudasai

kore-wa mizu to omoimas
 kore-wa ocha to omoimas
 so omoimasen

watashiwa tabemas to omoimas
 watashiwa nomemas to omoimas
 (no "mas" "mas" twice in a phrase)
 1st verb = dictionary verb, 2nd verb

watishwa taberu to omoimas
 watishwa nomu to omoimas
 watishwa kau to omoimas
 watishwa kaku to omoimas
 watishwa hanasu to omoimas
 watishwa yomu to omoimas
 watishwa suru to omoimas
 watishwa kiku to omoimas

watashiwa restaurant de bubble tea nomu to omoimas

carpet-wa akai to omoimas

"Please eat something" has no subject... no "wa"

"Please don't". "tabe nai te kudasai"

-- [misc] -----

I drink tea
 I don't drink tea
 I didn't drink tea
 I drank tea

("how was yesterday?")

-- [8] -----

("Please don't eat")
 ("Please don't eat")

("Please drink")
 ("Please don't drink")

("i think this is water" / noun)
 ("i think this is tea" / noun)
 ("i don't think so")

("i think I eat" / WRONG / verb)
 ("i think I drink" / WRONG / verb)

("i think I eat" / dictionary)
 ("i think I drink" ...)
 ("i think I buy" ...)
 ("i think I write" ...)
 ("i think I speak" ...)
 ("i think I read" ...)
 ("i think I do" ...)
 ("i think I listen/hear" ...)

("i think I drink bubble tea at a restaurant")

("i think carpet is red" / noun)

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kale-no kanono-no	("his") ("hers")
kore-wa toms-no bananna slug des	("that is tom's banana slug")
kanojo-no hon-wa doko deska?	("where is her book")
kanojo-no hon-wa are des	("her book is there")
kita des	("its north")
minami des	("it's south")
higashi des	("it's east")
nishi des	("it's west")
yama : "mountain" shumatsu : "weekend"	
anata-no shumatsu do deshta ka?	("How was your weekend?")
Oregon-wa <u>minami</u> des	("Oregon is <u>south</u> ")
Oregon-wa Washington no <u>minami</u> des	("Oregon is <u>south</u> of Washington")
kono hat-wa watashi <u>no mae</u> des	("The hat is <u>in front of</u> me")
kono ushi-wa watashi <u>no mae</u> des	("this cow is <u>in front of</u> me")
kono niwa tori wa watashi <u>no ushiro</u> des	("this chicken is <u>behind</u> me")
sono inu-wa ki <u>no yoko</u> des	("that dog is <u>next to</u> the tree")
kono neko-wa ie <u>no naka</u> des	("this cat is <u>in</u> the house")
ki-wa ie <u>no chikaku</u> des	("the tree is <u>near</u> the house")
tori-wa ie <u>no ue</u> des	("the bird is <u>on top of</u> the house")
niwa tori-wa ushi <u>no shita</u> des	("the chicken is <u>under</u> the cow")
Alina-wa watashi <u>no hidari</u> des	("Alina is to my <u>left</u> ")
Delphine-wa watashi <u>no migi</u> des	("Delphine is to my <u>right</u> ")
inu-wa ie to ki <u>no aida</u> des	("The dog is <u>between</u> the house and the tree")
watashiwa watashino ringo wasuremashita	("I forgot my apple")
sono ie-wa watashia-no ie no <u>tonari</u> des	("That house is <u>neighboring</u> my house")
arigato	("thank you")
arigato gozimasu	("thank you sir")
-- [9] -----	-- [9] -----
anata-wa nihongo hanashimaska	("Do you speak Japanese?")
watashi-no Christmas ki shimashita ("do/play")	("I decorated my Christmas tree")
shumatsu doo deshta ka	("how was your weekend?")
kono kaze wa totemo samui des	("The wind is very cold")
sono hana-wa <u>shiroi</u> soshte <u>kiroi</u> des	("that flower is <u>white</u> and <u>yellow</u> ")

shiro : "white"

shiroi ____ : "white {noun} ... when used as an adjective, add "i"

shoroi hana : "white flower"

aka: "red"

akai: "red {noun}" (when used as an adjective, add "i")

kiiro: "yellow"

kiiroi: "yellow {noun}"

moo ichi doo onegaishimas ("moe ichi doe")	("please repeat that")
anata-no namae-wa nani des ka?	("what is your name?")
ii tenki to omoimas	("I think it's nice out")
watashi-no kodomo-wa ichiban des	("my kid is the best")
watashi-wa sakana taberu koto ga sukides	("I like to eat fish")
"koto" = "to do" something "koto ga sukides" = "to like to do" something	
itsuka, watashi-wa mitsu ushi agemas	("someday, I will get three cows")
karadani ii desu : "good for your health"	
watashi-wa ocha nomemas nazenara ocha-wa karadani ii des	("i drink tea because it's good for my health")
ie to ki wa dochira-ga ookii deska?	("House or tree, which one is bigger?")
manga to anime wa dochira-ga suki deska? (from recording)	Which do you like, anime or manga?
coffee to ocha wa dochira-ga suki deska? (from recording)	Which do you like, coffee or tea?
Christmas wa ichiban des (or "ichiban suki des")	Christmas is best / I like Christmas best.
watashi-wa manga yomu koto ga sukides	("I like to read manga")
watashia-wa ie de bubble tea nomu koto ga sukides	("I like to drink bubble tea at home")
watashia-wa classroom de nihongo hanashu koto ga sukides	("I like to speak Japanese in the class")
i don't speak japanese but I want to speak japanese	
"ga" : emphasis instead of "wa"... "wa" is okay, but "ga" is more specific	
bubble tea ga ichiban suki des	("i like bubble tea is the best")
kanojo-no hon-wa are des	("her book is there")
watashi-wa kangaeru ga sukides	("I like to think")
asa de watashi-wa shimum yomemas	("i read the paper in the morning")
sono ie-wa nan iro des ka	("What color is that house?")
watashi-wa nihonjin ga sukides demo eigirisu-jin ga suki ja arimasen	("I like Japanese people but I do not like English people")
Ii tenki to omoimas	("I think it's nice out")

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Sono hana wa Midori to omoimas.

("I think that flower is green")

kono kuro kumo

("This black spider")

zubon no naka to lisu go iru

("I have squirrels in my pants")

doitachi mashte ("doey-tashy ...")

("You're welcome")

shumatsu ii deshta

("My weekend was good")